### Montana Tech Library

## Digital Commons @ Montana Tech

Silver Bow Creek/Butte Area Superfund Site

Montana Superfund

Summer 6-20-2022

Butte Priority Soils Operable Unit (BPSOU) Draft Final Insufficiently Reclaimed Sites - Field Sampling Plan (FSP) BRES No. 32 – Corra-2 Dumps.

Mike McAnulty

Follow this and additional works at: https://digitalcommons.mtech.edu/superfund\_silverbowbutte Part of the Environmental Health and Protection Commons, Environmental Indicators and Impact Assessment Commons, and the Environmental Monitoring Commons

# **Atlantic Richfield Company**

317 Anaconda Road Butte MT 59701 Direct (406) 782-9964 Fax (406) 782-9980

#### June 20, 2022

Nikia Greene Remedial Project Manager US EPA – Montana Office Baucus Federal Building 10 West 15th Street, Suite 3200 Helena, Montana 59626

Daryl Reed DEQ Project Officer P.O. Box 200901 Helena, Montana 59620-0901 Erin Agee Senior Assistant Regional Counsel US EPA Region 8 Office of Regional Counsel CERCLA Enforcement Section 1595 Wynkoop Street Denver, CO 80202 Mail Code: 80RC-C

Jonathan Morgan, Esq. DEQ, Legal Counsel P.O. Box 200901 Helena, Montana 59620-0901

# Re: Butte Priority Soils Operable Unit (BPSOU) Draft Final Insufficiently Reclaimed Sites - Field Sampling Plan (FSP) BRES No. 32 – Corra-2 Dumps.

Dear Agency Representatives:

I am writing to you on behalf of Atlantic Richfield Company to submit the Butte Priority Soils Operable Unit (BPSOU) Draft Final Insufficiently Reclaimed (IR) Sites - Field Sampling and Investigation Plan (FSP) Butte Remediation Evaluation System (BRES) No. 32 – Corra-2 Dumps.

As described in Appendix D, Attachment C to the 2020 BPSOU Consent Decree (CD) (available at <u>https://www.co.silverbow.mt.us/2161/ButtePriority-Soils-Operable-Unit-Conse</u>), sites listed as IR Solid Media Sites within the BPSOU were reclaimed prior to the establishment of the Butte Hill Revegetation Specifications (BHRS), which is Appendix B of Appendix E to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) 2006 Record of Decision (ROD) contained in the CD. Since additional reclamation work may be required to bring the sites into compliance with the BHRS, the sites will be evaluated to assess past actions and to identify any site-specific conditions that fail to meet the BHRS.

The site evaluation will include a review of available previous BRES field evaluations and site construction completion reports along with on-site evaluation and sampling. The site evaluation will include sampling within the existing site boundary performed according to the Atlantic Richfield Company 2022 Final Insufficiently Reclaimed Sites Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP) (referred to as IR Sites QAPP. The IR Sites QAPP is available at the following link:



A <u>Link</u> to the 2022 IR QAPP will be provided upon approval of the 2022 IR QAPP<sup>1</sup>, which was submitted to the Agencies on May 20, 2022.

Field sampling within the existing boundary will be performed to determine whether contaminants are present, whether growth media is adequate, and whether there are previously unidentified sources contributing to site deficiencies.

This FSP provides details related to the field evaluation of the IR Site BRES No. 32 – Corra-2 Dumps. Proposed soil sampling stations and areas of known deficiencies are shown on Figure 1.

The site evaluation is anticipated to be completed in summer 2022. A site summary and declaration will be prepared to present all available site data and describe which, if any, BHRS criteria are not met. The site will be evaluated following the Recreational Land Use Waste Identification and Action Level Criteria provided in the IR Sites QAPP. A remedial action work plan (RAWP) describing actions that will be implemented at the site will be provided for Agency review and approval.

Submittal	Site	Submittal Date	Approval Date
1	BRES No. 104 – Colorado Dump Shaft	9/29/2021	11/5/2021
1R	BRES No. 104 – Colorado Dump Shaft, Final Revised	12/2/2021	12/6/2021
2	BRES No. 154 – Clark Mill Tailings NE	12/1/2021	12/6/2021
3	BRES No. 30 – Atlantic-1	1/12/2022	2/22/2022
4	BRES No. 16 – Curry	1/12/2022	2/22/2022
5	BRES No. 8 – Belle of Butte	3/11/2022	
6	BRES No. 38 – Sister Dump	6/16/2022	
7	BRES No. 32 – Corra 2 Dumps	6/20/2022	
8	BRES No. 158 – Waste Rock Dump	6/20/2022	
9	BRES No. 37 – Josephine Shaft		

A list of FSPs provided below, will be updated to record the status and progress related to FSP submittals.

The crosswalk list provided below references where pertinent field sample collection and documentation elements are discussed.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Please note the link provided is valid for one year from the date of this submittal.

	Reference Location	
Element	FSP	IR Sites QAPP
Title page and approval authority.		Page i
Introduction and appropriate Agency-approved QAPP reference.	х	
Goals and objectives of sampling.		Section 2.4, Section 3.2
Proposed schedule for field work.	х	
Site figure including sampling locations, number and depth of samples to be collected, and sample field identification (ID).	х	Section 3.2.1
Field activity methods and procedures, standard operating procedures.		Section 3.2, Table 4
Sample labeling and shipping.		Section 3.2.5, Appendix C
Sample analysis specifying X-ray fluorescence vs. laboratory analysis and laboratory name.		Section 3.3
Figure showing the site and/or area represented by a sample, sample ID, and aliquot locations for composite samples.	x	

#### Background

The Corra Dump 2 (BRES No. 32) is approximately 2.00 acres located along Bernie's Way Road and Scrap H Point in Walkerville, Montana. Site grading was completed in conjunction with the Granite Mountain Memorial Area Phase I reclamation. Site grading consisted of contouring waste rock dumps to a maximum slope of 3 horizontal:1 vertical. The Moose Channel Superfund storm water feature construction was also incorporated into the Corra 2 Dump.

The future land use of the site will be access-controlled open space. East of the Moose Ditch, limestone rock from the Anaconda Quarry was applied at a rate of 350 tons per acre (tons/acre) to a depth of 2 inches. After the limestone was applied, 18 inches of soil cover was established on the site. The site is roughly separated into 3 different sections: west, central, and east. Each section has its own cover soil composition. The central section has 12 inches of soil sourced from Minnie Irvine as a base and 6 inches of landfill soil as the seedbed. The eastern section of the site is covered with 18 inches of Tiger Lily soil. The western section consists of 12 inches of soil sourced from Minnie Irvine as a base and 6 inches of landfill soil as the seedbed without limestone application.

Manure sourced from Dillon, Montana, was spread over the cover soil at a rate of 30 dry tons/acre. Fertilizer was applied on July 20, 1998, at a per acre rate of 60 pounds nitrogen (N), 80 pounds potassium oxide ( $K_2O$ ), and 150 pounds phosphorus pentoxide ( $P_2O_5$ ). Manure and fertilizer were chisel plowed into the top 6 inches of cover soil. Straw mulch was spread and crimped into the

cover soil at a rate of 2 tons/acre on July 28, 1998. The site was drill seeded on October 21, 1998, with 19 pounds per acre of the primary seed mixture.

The lower 150 feet of Moose Ditch was converted from a riprap ditch to a grass-lined ditch with the sediment that had accumulated in the bottom of the ditch being used as seedbed for its reseeding.

#### **Previous Evaluation Findings**

The site was evaluated in 2016 during the recurring BRES site evaluation process. A review of previous site evaluations will be incorporated into the site evaluation, sampling, and future remedial action. A preliminary review of the 2016 evaluation findings indicates issues with erosion, exposed waste, site edges, gullies, and barren areas. Four barren areas were identified on the site. Erosion and deposits were prevalent on the adjacent roadway due to barren areas. Storm water inlets were proposed to be fitted with a 6-inch plus angular rock to allow periodic sediment removal in addition to the existing storm water collection basin on the south-central portion of the site which collects water from the site's central storm water ditch and accumulates sediment. A gully was forming along the eastern site edge and conveying sediment into the north parking lot. A second gully was forming just to the south of the parking area. Exposed waste was also present along the perimeter of the existing rock-lined ditch.

#### **Previous Sampling Efforts**

Data obtained from the Geocortex web-based database at <u>https://eis2.woodardcurran.com/Html5Viewer/index.html?viewer=BPButte.BPSOU</u> contain the records for previous soil samples collected near BRES No. 32 – Corra-2 Dumps. The approximate sample stations are included on Figure 1 with results provided in Table 1 below. Sample results highlighted below exceed ROD Solid Media soil screening criteria. The BPSOU action levels are listed in Table 1 and Table 2 of the IR Sites QAPP, Section 2.4.

Sampling						
COCs	Sample ID:	Sample ID:				
COCS	PSERA9302	WD-073				
Arsenic	27 mg/kg	72 mg/kg				
Cadmium	<mark>38 mg/kg</mark>	<mark>76 mg/kg</mark>				
Copper	414 mg/kg	<mark>1,520 mg/kg</mark>				
Lead	<mark>10,700 mg/kg</mark>	<mark>8,930 mg/kg</mark>				
Zinc	13 mg/kg	<mark>18,200 mg/kg</mark>				
рН	4.4 S.U.	2.79 S.U.				

# Table 1: Previous Sampling Results from BPSOU Soil

COC: contaminant of concern. mg/kg: milligrams per kilogram. S.U. standard unit.

#### **Preliminary Site Evaluation**

A preliminary site visit was conducted to qualify existing site conditions and identify areas of focus that need additional evaluation. Site photographs were taken during the preliminary site evaluation to capture site conditions. The photographs are included in this section for reference. The site appears to be well vegetated with minor areas of bare ground. Although weed detection is difficult in winter months, it appears the site has limited weed establishment. Remediation efforts were conducted by Butte-Silver Bow (BSB) in 2021 addressing previous barren areas and vegetative improvement. EPA approved cover soil was placed in areas of repair as seen on Photograph 5.



Photograph 1: Site is Well Vegetated East of the Channel



Photograph 2: Storm Water Inlet on Southwest Corner of Site



Photograph 3: Asphalt and Concrete Storm Water Features-South

Photograph 4: Rock Lined Storm Channel Through Middle of Site

Existing storm water controls include rock and grass lined ditches located through the center of the site running north to south (Photograph 4 and Photograph 5), and two outlet structures at the south end of the ditch and in the southwest corner of the site (Photograph 2). These will be evaluated to determine their effectiveness and identify additional Best Management Practices or potential maintenance items.



Photograph 5: BSB Remediation Efforts Along Storm Water Channel

### Site Characterization Plan

Per the IR Sites QAPP, the site will be sampled at 2 depth intervals (0 to 6 inches and 6 to 18 inches) to determine the presence of waste and/or confirm the depth of previous reclamation efforts. Figure 1 illustrates the proposed sample stations. Opportunistic samples may be obtained in the field at the discretion of field sampling personnel or Agency oversight representative(s).

Results will be used to prepare the site declaration and prescribe site remedial improvements. Sampling will be conducted to determine the extent of waste impact and soil preparation needed to meet the BHRS criteria. Following procedures in the IR Sites QAPP, the overall site will be sampled through a systematic procedure to determine the spatial characterization of waste, parameters of previous reclamation, and extent of transient material.

Existing site grading will be evaluated to determine storm water flow patterns and identify whether additional storm water controls are necessary to prevent sediment migration. The location and condition of existing storm water features will be field-verified and recorded so appropriate corrective actions can be implemented. Upgradient and adjacent contributing sources of storm water will also be investigated.

Items identified below will be evaluated to determine whether they are adequate and to identify additional remedial measures. The following provides the minimum site characterization items that will be considered. Additional items may be identified during the remedial design process.

- Evaluate plant species cover to BHRS seed mix specifications.
  - Coordinate and confirm plant species with biology/plant ecologist or related subject matter expert.
- Confirm existing storm water controls designed for a 25-year, 24-hour Soil Conservation Service Type I storm event.
- Evaluate potential site storm water controls to mitigate run-on/runoff.
- Identify remedial improvements to mitigate site erosion and improve vegetative areas to meet BHRS.
- Identify maintenance items for successful long-term operation.

The final remedial cap configuration (i.e., vegetative or engineered) will be coordinated with the landowner's end usage plans. A final RAWP will be provided for Agency review and approval.

#### **Sampling Procedure**

All soil sampling and characterization activities will follow the IR Sites QAPP, which also describes the quality assurance/quality control policies and procedures that will be used during collection and analysis. Fieldwork is anticipated to begin in the spring of 2022.

Sample Station	2 Depth Intervals
	(inches)
IR-32-SS01	(1) 0-6, (2) 6-18
IR-32-SS02	(1) 0-6, (2) 6-18
IR-32-SS03	(1) 0-6, (2) 6-18
IR-32-SS04	(1) 0-6, (2) 6-18
IR-32-SS05	(1) 0-6, (2) 6-18
IR-32-SS06	(1) 0-6, (2) 6-18
IR-32-SS07	(1) 0-6, (2) 6-18
IR-32-SS08	(1) 0-6, (2) 6-18
IR-32-SS09	(1) 0-6 <i>,</i> (2) 6-18
IR-32-SS10	(1) 0-6, (2) 6-18
IR-32-SS11	(1) 0-6 <i>,</i> (2) 6-18
IR-32-SS12	(1) 0-6, (2) 6-18
IR-32-SS13	(1) 0-6, (2) 6-18
IR-32-SS14	(1) 0-6 <i>,</i> (2) 6-18
IR-32-SS15	(1) 0-6, (2) 6-18

#### Site Summary Report and Declaration

After the site evaluation and data collection activities have been completed, a summary report will be prepared and submitted to Agencies for review and approval. The report will include a summary of all available site sampling data and a site declaration specifying any deficient BHRS criteria.

If you have questions or comments, please do not hesitate to call me at (907) 355-3914.

Sincerely,

Mike Mednulty

Mike Mc Anulty Liability Manager Remediation Management Services Company An affiliate of **Atlantic Richfield Company** 

Attachments:

Figure 1 – Insufficiently Reclaimed Sites BRES No. 32 Corra 2 Dumps Proposed Sample Stations Attachment 1 - Document Links

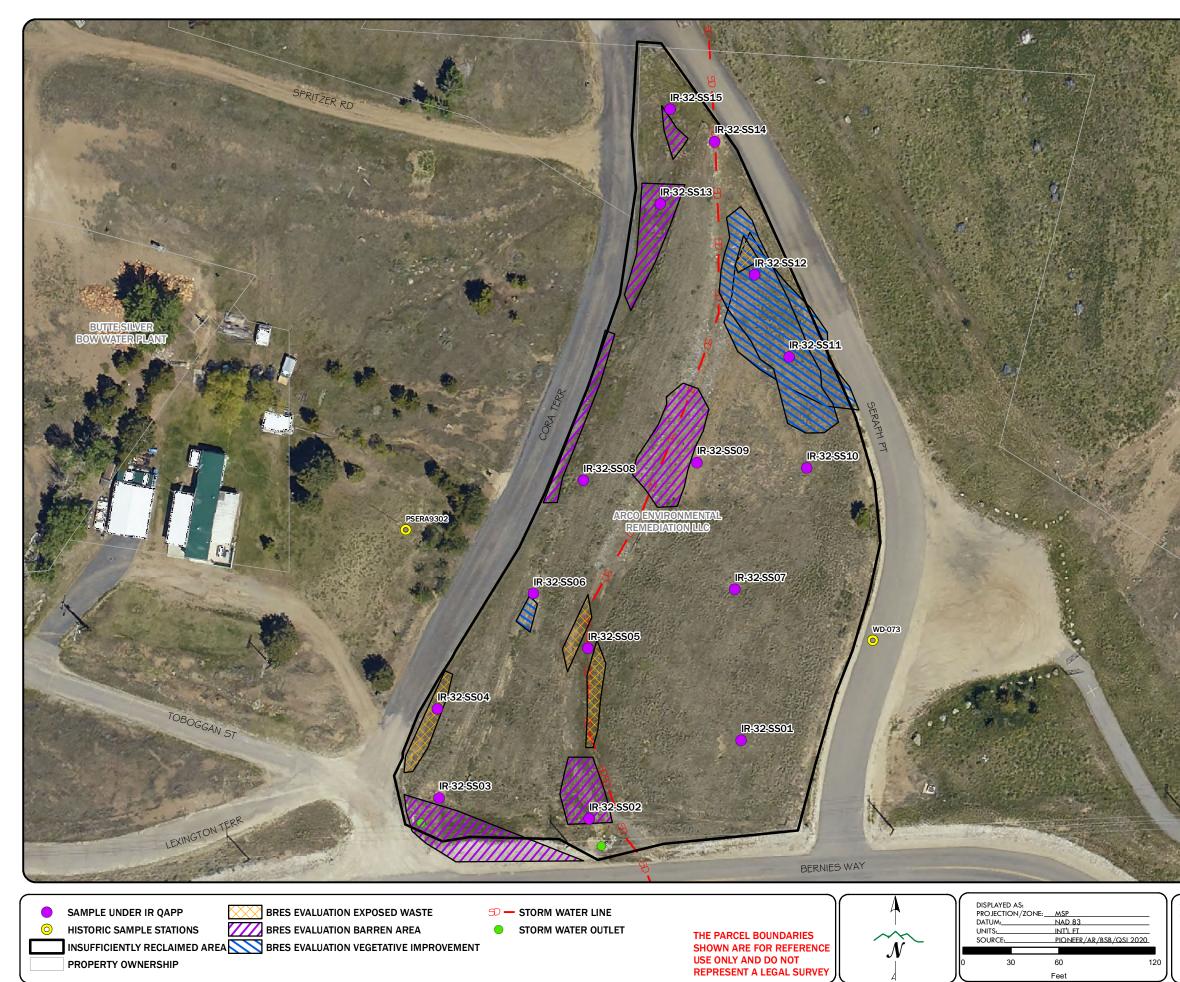
Cc: Patricia Gallery / Atlantic Richfield - email Chris Greco / Atlantic Richfield – email Josh Bryson / Atlantic Richfield - email Mike Mc Anulty / Atlantic Richfield - email Loren Burmeister / Atlantic Richfield – email Dave Griffis / Atlantic Richfield - email Jean Martin / Atlantic Richfield - email Irene Montero / Atlantic Richfield - email David A. Gratson / Environmental Standards / email Mave Gasaway / DGS - email Brianne McClafferty / Holland & Hart - email Joe Vranka / EPA - email David Shanight / CDM - email Curt Coover / CDM - email James Freeman / DOJ - email John Sither / DOJ - email Dave Bowers / DEQ - email Carolina Balliew / DEQ - email Matthew Dorrington / DEQ – email Wil George / DEQ – email Jim Ford / NRDP - email

Pat Cunneen / NRDP - email Harley Harris / NRDP - email Katherine Hausrath / NRDP - email Meranda Flugge / NRDP - email Ted Duaime / MBMG - email Gary Icopini / MBMG - email Becky Summerville / MR - email Kristen Stevens / UP - email Robert Bylsma / UP - email John Gilmour / Kelley Drye - email Leo Berry / BNSF - email Robert Lowry / BNSF - email Brooke Kuhl / BNSF – email Lauren Knickrehm / BNSF - email Jeremie Maehr / Kennedy Jenks - email Annika Silverman / Kennedy Jenks - email Matthew Mavrinac / RARUS - email Harrison Roughton / RARUS - email Brad Gordon / RARUS - email Mark Neary / BSB - email Eric Hassler / BSB - email Julia Crain / BSB - email Chad Anderson / BSB - email Brandon Warner / BSB – email Abigail Peltomaa / BSB - email Eileen Joyce / BSB – email Sean Peterson/BSB – email Gordon Hart / BSB – email Jeremy Grotbo / BSB – email Karen Maloughney / BSB – email Josh Vincent / WET - email Craig Deeney / TREC - email Scott Bradshaw / TREC - email Brad Archibald / Pioneer - email Pat Sampson / Pioneer - email Joe McElroy / Pioneer – email Andy Dare / Pioneer – email Karen Helfrich / Pioneer - email Leesla Jonart / Pioneer - email Randa Colling / Pioneer – email Ian Magruder/ CTEC- email CTEC of Butte - email Scott Juskiewicz / Montana Tech – email

File: MiningSharePoint@bp.com - email BPSOU SharePoint – upload

## Figures

Figure 1 – Insufficiently Reclaimed Sites BRES No. 32 Corra 2 Dumps Proposed Sample Stations



Path: Z:\Shared\Active Projects\ARCO\BPSOU\LandSupport\SolidMedia\Insufficiently\_Unreclaimed\IR\_Sampling\IR32\_Fig\_001\_22.mxd



ARCO ENVIRONMENTAL REMEDIATION (LLG



INSUFFICIENTLY RECLAIMED SITES BRES No. 32 CORRA-2 DUMPS PROPOSED SAMPLE STATIONS

DATE: 4/27/2022

#### Attachment 1 Document Links

#### **Document Links**

#### Insufficiently Reclaimed Sites QAPP:

Updated <u>Link</u> will be provided upon approval of the 2022 IR QAPP<sup>2</sup>, which was submitted to Agencies on May 20, 2022.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Please note the link provided is valid for one year from the date of this submittal.